



Busan Port Bridge lit up beautifully page 4

## Movement of Public Agencies



Administration), Financial Industry(Korea Asset Management Corporation, Korea Housing Finance Corporation, Korea Securities Depository, Korea Housing Guarantee Corporation), Film, Motion Picture Promotion (Korean Film Council, Korea Media Rating Board, Korea Game Rating Board), et cetera(Korea Southern Power Co.,Ltd., Korea Youth Counseling Institute)

Korea Media Rating Board and Korea Game Rating Board have already moved to Centum City in Haeundae. The agencies related to maritime will be relocated in Dongsam-dong, Yeongdo-gu, next to KMOU. Other agencies are moving into Munhyeon-dong, Nam-gu.

A remarkable thing about this project is that the public agencies, which had relocated to local area will employ local citizen of the region. Public agencies in Busan this year are planning to recruit a total of 377 people. Among them, 45 people will be hired as the local talent, the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport announced.

Accordingly, the Busan city government held a joint recruitment fair, 1 April 1st at Bukyong National University, under the supervision of the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport. This recruitment fair is composed of the progress, the introduction of each agency, announcement of adoption guidelines and question and answer session. Students' interest in the fair was amazing. Korea Maritime and Ocean University also showed great attention and ran a vehicle for the fair.

The transfer of public agencies is expected to be completed within 2015. Besides, the recruitment of regional human resource seems to be expanded. Local university students who want to get a job in public companies should pay attention to this national core business.

Now in Korea, an Innovative City project for balanced national development is underway. The name of project is "Inocity." According to Inocity's official home page, this project is a new futuristic city with the most suitable condition for driving innovation and providing high-quality living environment through the relocation of central functions toward provincial cities and cooperation among industry, academia, research institution and government. This project is composed of three phases. The first stage was 'Completion of relocation plan', from 2007 to 2012. The next stage is 'Completion of relocation of industry' and 'academia and research institution', from 2012 to 2020. The final stage is 'Spread of innovation', from 2021 to 2030. The first stage currently ongoing is a project to ease the polarization in Korea caused by development that concentrated in Seoul.

Busan, Daegu, Ulsan, Gwangju and Gangwon are some of the eleven region affected by this project. Each public agency will be relocated to a city matched with their characteristic.

Three agencies of Maritime Affairs & Fisheries, four of Financial Industry, three of Film (Motion Picture) Promotion and two of other agencies have been transferring to Busan. These include Maritime Affairs & Fisheries (Korea Ocean Research Development Institute, Korea Maritime Institute, Korea Hydrographic and Oceanographic

### Inside |



### CAMPUS NEWS page 2

Facebook Page called "Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Bamboo Forests" (URL: facebook.com/KMOUbamboo) is sensationally popular among KMOU students. 'Bamboo Forests' operates by students delivering to the manager anonymously what they have kept deep down in their heart to the manager, and then s/he posts them on 'Bamboo Forests'.

### BUSAN page 4

The Busan Harbor Grand Bridge will open on June 22. An official said after the opening it would operate without any charge until August 20.



### DISASTER page 5

The Sewol ferry departed Incheon on the evening of 15 April after a two and a half hour fog delay.



### POLITICS page 6

Korea is one of the countries that has a high enthusiasm for education. Advanced foreign countries are trying to imitate education fever of Korea but there's a dark side like high suicide rate, excessive competition and high private education fee.



### ECONOMY page 7

Manipulations in the stock market has been common for a long time, and someone earned a lot of money but others lost their money. Manipulation means that people purposely increase the price of stock.



### SOCIAL AFFAIRS page 8

Modern society depends on energy resources. These resources are the sources of a nation's power. The United States and Russia have been exerting their influence with their abundant resources; Russia is especially powerful with their pipelines for natural gas for the European Union. Vladimir Putin played all the strings of the balalaika in his speech on March 11, announcing the annexation of Crimea. He put the world on notice that he is determined to restore Russia's place as a leading nation, even as its domestic economic and political position decays.



### CULTURE / SPORTS page 9, 10

It seems like just a few days ago that the Korean soccer team fulfilled the miracle of reaching the semi-finals in 2002 Korea-Japan World cup and three World Cups have passed since then. Now, the 2014 Brazil World Cup is coming!



## PROFESSOR GANG IN-HO, RANKED A FIRST PLACE ON GOOGLE



On February 5th, it was reported that a paper, presented by Department of Radio Communication Engineering Professor Gang In-Ho, recorded a first place search ranking for the 'Miniaturized Balun Filter' sector on the world's largest search engine, GOOGLE. The paper presented by Professor Gang In-Ho, "Miniaturized Microstrip Balun Filter" appeared in Microwave Journal, which is a scientific journal of SCI-class overseas, in October of last year. The patent registration finished and identifies the technology that will significantly miniaturizes balun filters, which are core devices for reducing noise signals in various radio communication systems, such as mobile phones.

"I tried to present a method which can easily miniaturize

the size of the balun filter", Professor Gang said, "With this technology, general researchers and designers can easily take advantage of a small radio communications system."

In last 2009, Professor Gang became a hot topic because of 'A Miniaturized GaAs MMIC Bandpass Filter For The 5GHz Band' in the same journal in 2007, recording a first place search ranking on the 'MMIC filter' sector out of 100-thousands-odd cases.

\*This article is a translation of KMOU media's article

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## Discussion about substitution of the 22 years old Hannara Training Ship(T/S)



### Conference for old T/S held in the KMOU

The Presidents of Korean Universities in the Field of Maritime Conference, headed by the College of Maritime Sciences in the KMOU was held on February 6. Deans of 8 universities in the field of maritime nationwide (Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Mokpo National Maritime University, Bukyoung National University, Chonnam

National University, Gyeongsang National University, Jeju National University, Kunsan National University, Gangneung-Wonju National University) and a president of Gangwon Provincial College attended and discussed about old training ships.

Seven Korean universities possess training ships, and KMOU possesses three. Other universities possess each of two. The 7 universities are acting in concert on the issue of securing budget from the government to build new training ships. In response, the government suggested the idea of substituting the old training ship by considering the state and availability of training ship and prioritizing. Mokpo National Maritime University and KMOU, which aim to train marine officers, have a higher priority in terms of old training ship replacement than other universities.

Currently, the training ships of the KMOU are Hannara

T/S, Hanbada T/S and A-chi T/S. Hannara T/S is the old ship, constructed in 1993. Ship Management Leader, Park Dae-Sik, Sea Training Center said, "The gap between the modern facilities in the vessel of shipping industry companies and the facilities in the Hannara T/S is significant. When students become engaged in real work, they might be confused because the facilities are different from those they practiced in class." He added, "Recently, as the content of the international agreements became stricter than before, it is a hard situation to maximize the effectiveness of training with the Hannara T/S.

\*This article is a translation of KMOU media's article

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## OUR UNIV, INCREASE AN ENTRANCE QUOTA OF COLLEGE OF MARITIME SCIENCES IN 36 YEARS

### DEPARTMENT OF EUROPEAN STUDIES, MOVE INTO COLLEGE OF MARITIME SCIENCES AND LAST NEW STUDENTS THIS YEAR

Our university secured an increase in the entrance quota for the College of Maritime Sciences in spite of the government's large reduction policy on university personnel capacity. Despite a four-fold increase in the domestic maritime industry since 1977, preliminary human resources of ship's officers have been downsized 10% in restructuring by the university. Hence, it has been pointed out that the human resources of ship's officers are insufficient and suggested that university personnel capacity be enlarged. After all, related government departments acknowledge the problem of a shortage of ship's officers, and then granted an increase to the entrance quota of our university and Mokpo National Maritime University.

From this year to 2017, through gradual steps, an increase of 200 people for the College of Maritime Sciences (Restructuring itself 100, purely increasing 100) is planned. In the meanwhile, the entrance quota for this year was increased by 30 people (Restructuring itself 30, purely increasing 30), and is expected to add 90 people. Increases or decreases of people by divisions or departments of this

year, "Division of Maritime Transportation Science 3 people, Division of Marine System Engineering 3 people, Division of Navigation Science 3 people, Division of Marine Engineering 3 people, Department of Coast Guard Studies 8 people, Department of Offshore Plant Management 9 people have been increased", Lee Seong-Dae in division of admission & scholarship said, "Department of Architecture and Ocean Space 3 people, Division of Electrical and Electronics Engineering 4 people, Division of Marine Equipment Engineering 3 people, Department of Computer Engineering of Division of Information Technology 5 people have been decreased."

As to the entrance quota of the College of Maritime Sciences through restructuring divisions and departments, "That is uncertain because it has to pass a meeting of the university committee and be granted by the Ministry of Education" Lee Jae-Hyun in the division of admission & scholarship said, "under the current plan, it seems to move the Department of European Studies into the College of Maritime Sciences from 2015 and recruits new students this



year." And "it is proposed that the last students take the present curriculum of the Department of European Studies." It is a plan to reduce personnel capacity in case of the Division of Information Technology, except Department of Computer Engineering, and to establish the new department for increased personnel in College of Maritime Sciences.

\*This article is a translation of KMOU media's article

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## A 40-year-old taxi driver died after his car hit an anchor top

### The damaged landscape will be repaired soon and electrical parts are expected to delay

A taxi hit an anchor top at Korea Maritime and Ocean University on March 13th and the driver died at 00:56. Students crossing the breakwater at that time saw and reported the accident. The driver, Mr. Chung, blacked out right after the accident and no passengers were in the taxi. Because he was alone, no further casualties were lost.

The driver's corporate-owned taxi was thrown more than 40 meters after the collision and that was damaged beyond recognition. The officer in charge of the case said, "The CCTV from the guard post was used to determine the vehicle's license plate, but at that time the taxi was so

moving fast that a license plate could not be seen." First the taxi rapidly rammed into a curb under the anchor top, then it bumped into an anchor top and flew through the air, and crashed into the flower garden in front of the College of International Studies. About drinking or not the officer in charge of the case said, "The driver drove the taxi while intoxicated and entered Korea Maritime and Ocean University." In addition, "A detailed investigation of the accident is under way," he said.

Gu Yun Sik, a staffer of the general affairs section said, "Our university consulted with a repair enterprise and

demand a repair. The taxi mutual aid's opinion estimated that it would be expensive and take an estimated 14 days." regarding the damaged curb and sculpture after the accident. In addition, "The landscape architecture is expected to be repaired soon and electrical parts seem to take a little more time to repair because the quote was charged again," he said.

\*This article is a translation of KMOU media's article

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# Korea Maritime Ocean University Radio Communication Engineering Has Special Membership Training

On March 27 to 28, there was Radio Communication Engineering special membership at Haeundae. Unlike other membership training ever, it provided special mission for students. The mission is that students introduce Dokdo to foreigners and explain that it is Korean territory. Next, the students take a picture with them and report to student president.

Mun Gi-ju, a student president at junior majoring in radio communication engineering said, "I considered how students spent their membership training impressive. As a result, I merely tried to promote Dokdo." Even the students who have not paid any attention to Dokdo reacted positively to this promotion and actively participated in the mission. Lee Dong-yup, a freshman majoring in radio communication engineering said, "At first I was afraid to interact with foreigners, but introducing Dokdo to them gave me the possibility so I did this mission more actively."

Many foreigners cooperated with the mission, but, not all did. Some people were reluctant to take picture and others were astonished by the students' attention. Ryu Juhyen, a sophomore majoring in radio communication engineering said, "When I tried to ask about Dokdo, some of them ignored and were annoyed about our attitude. So we lost confidence at that time." When students approached foreigners, they were embarrassed by the reaction. Students felt so tired that they felt like dropping out.

Nevertheless, they were around Heaundae thoroughly to inform people about Dokdo. Finally, all the members accomplished their mission clearly. Choi Jin-young, a junior majoring in radio communication engineering said, "As we performed the mission, I wanted foreigners to be aware of Dokdo." The mission was uploaded on Facebook and has received a lot of public.

Membership training started annually at the university, but some students abused the opportunity. They got drunk and the bad news was reported. On May 21 in 2011, three men trespassed into the girl's dormitory in Gyeonggi-do and raped a girl who got drunk in membership training. For this



reason many students recently reluctant to participate in membership training and think badly of it. Therefore, university departments should not only check out this informative reference but also seek diverse activity to make profitable and helpful membership training.

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# 'Bamboo Forests', Strap that connects you to each other on campus

Facebook Page called "Korea Maritime and Ocean University, Bamboo Forests" (URL: facebook.com/KMOUBamboo) is sensationally popular among KMOU students. 'Bamboo Forests' operates by students delivering to the manager anonymously what they have kept deep down in their heart to the manager, and then s/he posts them on 'Bamboo Forests'. Today, it is helping communication between fellow students.

<Long ago, a king had a secret that his ears were getting bigger and bigger. A barber who got to know the secret of a king promised he wouldn't tell anybody. But, the barber wanted to tell someone the secret, so he made an idea. He ran to the bamboo forest where there wasn't anybody. In that place, he shouted "The King has donkey ears."> 'Bamboo Forests' is derived from this famous Korean fairy tale, 'The King has Donkey Ears.' That is to say, 'Bamboo Forests' is transferred onto online space from the bamboo forest where the barber shouted the king's secret.

There are 19 'Bamboo Forests' pages nationwide. 'KMOU Bamboo Forests' page, the 17th, started on February 28, 2014. As of April 13th, 2542 people have communicated on KMOU Bamboo Forests, which is the fastest-growing of the 19. So, KMOU Bamboo Forests is now the 8th-largest Bamboo Forests.

Regardless of gender and age, all people can deliver their message. First, access <http://blt.ly/KMOUBamboo>. Next, without joining membership and logging on, students only need type their intimate feelings and send them to the page manager anonymously. The manager of Bamboo Forests wants KMOU students in any major to share their thoughts without hesitation. As the hope of the page manager, 'KMOU Bamboo Forests' is becoming more and more open.

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# Aranuri Met Arami

KMOU (Korea Maritime and Ocean University) has two kinds of ambassadors. One is 'arami,' which introduces KMOU to high school students and prospective freshmen. The other is 'Saranhae' which also introduce KMOU to undergraduate students and the public.

We, Aranuri, interviewed with Arami who has similar name. Last 7 April, Aranuri and Arami met at the Café Grazie in the building of International Studies.

Q. Can you introduce Arami?

A. Arami is an ambassador of KMOU. Arami belongs to the division of Admission & Scholarship, at the office of student affairs, university office. Arami is 13 years old this year.

Q. What does Arami do?

A. At first, we contact each high school and make a schedule to visit. In the school, we have a presentation for the students. Twice every year, Seoul Coex holds an admission fair. We are participating in this fair and make a booth for KMOU. When someone has a question about KMOU at portal site Naver 'Jishik-iN,' we answer it

Q. How is Arami run?

A. When we start the activities, freshmen and senior work together. The senior educate freshman on KMOU and so on. In the university office, there is a small room for Arami. We work on various things in there.

Q. Are there any qualifications for application?

A. Only freshman can apply for Arami. We select students according to proportion of gender and major. We receive the application from first week of March to the third week. The capacity is eight people. This year, a total of 27 people applied. On April.10, there is a 13th ceremony of appointment.

Q. What is the benefit of Arami?

A. Arami receives a Certificate of Appointment under the name of the president of KMOU. Arami wear its own uniform when have a presentation about KMOU. And Arami get a scholarship as activity cost. Above all, the biggest benefit is that you can have a different experience from others.

Q. What is the most difficult thing?

A. We have to make all the plans ourselves. But that brings us closer to each other.

Q. What are Arami's future plans?

A. Participating in the admission fair is a fixed plan. Actually last year, we did not visit many high schools. This year, we will meet many more high school students.

Q. Finally do you have anything that you want to say?

A. Our goal is 'Make a competition ratio of the best ever' I will do my best to achieve the goal. Give us a lot of attention please.

By Gu Seul, Reporter  
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## Can the 7th Bridge become Goddess of Fortune

The Busan Harbor Grand Bridge will open on June 22. An official said after the opening it would operate without any charge until August 20. Busan is busy checking beautiful the lighting used to the nighttime scene and making exercise walking with civilians. The Seventh bridge of Busan's road network has become hot issue among locals. How many advantages will the Busan Harbor Grand Bridge give them?

The Busan Harbor Grand Bridge is a roadway stretching from Gamman-dong, Nam-gu to Cheonghak-dong, Yeongdo-gu. Its total length is 3.5 km, making it Busan's longest bridge. It is expected to accommodate nearly 50,000 vehicles per day. The trip from Haeundae to SongDo will take just fifteen minutes. The current driving time is one hour. Yearly distributions costs are estimated at 4 billion won.

The bridge not only be useful but will also be a welcome tourist resources. Like Gwangan Bridge's firework festival, local people want the Busan Harbor Grand Bridge to become a celebrity for area development. In order to be a landmark, it should combine tourist resources and the light with another attraction.

With high interest Ha Man-churl, the Section Chief for Festival Promotion said, "The bridge would be a meaningful resource. By including a firework festival and a lighting festival, I will combine our citizen's ideas." Will the Seventh bridge become a new star? It is being watched with keen interest.

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## Walking Busan harbor Bridge In The Rain

Busan harbor Bridge (formerly 'Bukhang Bridge') will be opened this May. It has taken almost eight years to be completed since construction started in December, 2006. To commemorate completion and share the moment with Busan citizens, there was a walkathon event which 15,000 people applied on Busan-Ilbo website on 13 April, 2014. The bridge was overcrowded with people who want to share the moment with family, friends and lovers. Before it started, aerobic warm up was preceded by sponsors' careful concern. The MC declared the opening ceremony at 9 a.m. Thousands' participants walked on the bridge was magnificent. Most of people finished the walking seven kilometer course in two hours despite unpleased weather. Prize lottery followed the competition. Some people received LED TV, kimchi refrigerator, robotic vacuum cleaner and several hotels coupons.

It rained so participants need to hold an umbrella while they walked. But participant Kim Ji-young said, "It is a great honor to walk the great bridge before opening, and I feel really good to make special memory with my son. It will remain with me for a long time. Isn't walking a new great bridge before it opens with my family wonderful?" And volunteer Kim Na-hee said, "I just applied the volunteer position for my specification. I jibbed at working when I saw that the weather is bad today, but I was moved when I found an old man trying to do his best with his old wife. Moreover I regret of that I thought the way when I saw a man holding an umbrella and pushing a wheelchair at the same time, helping his friend to walk. Rather, I learned from them nonquiter. It would be good experience for all my life, for sure" She said. Another participant Kim Jung-ho spoke with emphasis, "I am a KMOU students and I live in Buk-gu. I do not think there will be a city bus but if I have a car, the bridge will help reducing time to get university. Besides, I felt like Yeongdo-gu is less generated compared with other parts of Busan, but Yeongdo-gu might be a center of distribution soon."

Even though it has been built for trafficking settlement under Busan North Port redevelopment, it accompanies much discontent among the local residents because they have experienced traffic congestion and noise and air pollution. However, with less than a month left before the opening of the bridge, it is fully expected to be a huge landmark (like Gwangan Bridge) of Busan port and gets power to Busan North Port Redevelopment as such a big project.

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## The Free Opening of Busan Port Bridge

The inauguration of the Busan Port Bridge is scheduled for May 22. From 23, three days after the opening on August 20, people can use this bridge for free. The Busan government reached an agreement with a private contractor, Buk-Hang Eye Bridge inc., about operating free of charge from August 20. According to this agreement, The Busan Port Bridge will collect a toll From August 21. The sum of toll is not decided but the prediction is 1,300 won for standard midsize cars. The expected average daily traffic volume of Busan Port Bridge is 49,838 cars this year, 51,418 next year and 54,577 in 2016. The Busan Port Bridge is a roadway. The total length is 3,331m. This Bridge connect Cheonghakdong Yeongdo-gu and Gammandong, Nam-gu.

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Waiting for the Miracle, please

As 8:48 a.m., March 16, the sinking of the Sewol ferry occurred on the Yellow Sea near the coast of Jindo Island, Korea. The ferry was carrying 476 passengers and crew, most of who were Danwon High School students and teachers who were on a school trip towards Jeju. As of 11:30 a.m., Thursday, April 17, 179 people were rescued and 287 others unaccounted for according to the Ministry of Oceans and Fisheries. “I deeply regret this tragic affair. Some of our family members and friends are included in the list of victim. I sincerely feel that it is high time for Korean students to regret our careless attitudes toward safety accident,” a junior majoring in Marine System Engineering, Seo Tae-jin said.

Korea Ocean and Maritime University students need to pay attention to the sinking of the Sewol ferry because our university specializes in ocean affairs, training great maritime professionals who fit the ocean industries and academia. “Students, whose majors are in College of Maritime Sciences, personally say that we become deck officers and almost everyone is supposed to board a ship as a deck officer who is a leader although the responsibility of the position was not familiar to me at all. Now, bad news, however, frequently occurs with the ocean that I am going to work on soon. So I feel I should address my attitude towards the accident. I will make sure that I am not going to become a shameful Korean and an irresponsible deck officer”, Seo Tae-jin said.

Four hundred and forty-two freshman were admitted to the College of Maritime Studies in the 2014 academic year

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MOURN VICTIMS OF THE ACCIDENT, CAPSIZAL OF THE MV SEWOL

With the sinking of the Motor Vessel Sewol, around 300 people are now deceased or missing. Because of this accident, all Koreans are in deep sorrow and memorial events for the deceased have continued. The main official incense altar is set up in Hwarangyuwonji Public Garden at Choji-dong, Danwon-gu, Ansan-si, Gyeonggi-do. Also, in 17 metropolitan cities and provincial capitals including Seoul, the official incense altars have been set up. Many people are mourning the victims.

Furthermore, at the schools or public squares wherever people gather, they are tying yellow ribbons all over the nation. These mean that we hope some of the missing come back to us live, even just one. This wave of yellow ribbon has been covered by a variety of SNS such as Kakaotalk, Facebook. In addition, soldiers and officials, including navy and coast guardsmen are wearing a yellow ribbon on the left chest.

In the broadcasting industry, stations have cancelled variety shows, typically GAG CONCERT, to show their condolence. They are willing to report the progress of the rescue operation in real time. Plus, many musicians and poets expressed their feelings for the victims by writing memorial songs and poems. And almost all events, such as college campus festivals or athletic meets, have been cancelled.

Donations from organizations, companies, celebrities, students and the public have continued, including Nexon 1 billion, Kim Soo Hyun 300 million, Kim Yuna 100 million, Ryu Hyun Jin 100 million. And in NAVER and DAUM, the representative search portals, fund-raising campaigns are in progress, and on their memorial bulletin board, posts are never ending.

At Korea Martime And Ocean university, in front of Oullim Hall, students have tied yellow ribbons with their massages. Especially at the College of Maritime Sciences, in front of Woongbi Hall, their dormitory, a number of yellow ribbons have been tied as well and students went to the memorial service on the night of 27 April, and around 5 million won was raised and is going to be sent to the relief operations.

By Lee Tae-ock, Reporter  
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Occurrence Order of Ferry Disaster

The Sewol ferry departed Incheon on the evening of 15 April after a two and a half hour fog delay. The frequently-traveled 400-kilometre route from Incheon to Jeju usually takes 13.5 hours. On the morning of 16 April the ship began to take on water. The capsizing began about 25 kilometres off the southwest coast. While a full scientific accident investigation has yet to be completed, by day two of the incident some officials had attributed the cause to a sharp right turn, made between 8:48 and 8:49 am KST, that was quickly followed by the initial on-take of water. At the time of the accident, conditions were calm and the area did not contain rocks or reefs. Passengers reported feeling a tilt of the ship and hearing a loud 'bang.' At the time of the accident, the captain was in his private cabin and the third mate was at the helm. The captain is reported to have returned to the bridge and attempted to re-balance the ship immediately after the accident.

8:52 am : A student called the national emergency service number and was connected to the Jeollanam-do fire station and reported that the ship was capsizing. The student was connected to the Mokpo Coast Guard and talked for 6 minutes. The reporting passenger was later found dead.

8:55 am : The ferry established contact with the Jeju vessel traffic service (VTS) and asked the Jeju VTS to notify the coast guard that the ship was rolling and in danger.

8:56 am : The Jeju VTS called the Jeju Coast Guard.

8:58 am : The Mokpo Coast Guard received the emergency call for the sinking of the ferry made by the student and dispatched a patrol vessel. During this time, the captain told passengers to stay in their rooms. Passengers were repeatedly ordered not to move over the intercom by the communications officer. The ship then began communicating with the Jindo VTS, which was closer to its location.

9:06 am : The Jindo VTS attempted to establish contact with Sewol, which it did at 9:07 am. At this point, the crew confirmed to VTS that the ferry was capsizing.

9:14 am : The crew stated that the ship's tilting made evacuation impossible.

9:18 am : The crew reported that the ferry had tilted more than 50 degrees to port. The tilting was later confirmed by the Central Disaster Countermeasure Headquarters.

9:23 am : VTS ordered the crew to inform the passengers to wear personal flotation devices. When the crew replied that the broadcasting equipment was out of order, VTS told them to personally order the passengers to wear life jackets and more clothing.

9:25 am : VTS asked the captain to decide quickly whether to evacuate the ship, stating that VTS did not have enough information to make the decision. When the captain inquired about the rescue, VTS replied that patrol boats were due to arrive in ten minutes and a helicopter in one minute. The captain then replied that there were too many passengers for the helicopter. Around 9:30 am, the captain gave orders to evacuate the ship, though the order may not have been relayed to all the passengers.

9:33 am : After confirming that nearby ships had volunteered to help in the rescue operations, VTS told all ships to drop lifeboats for the passengers.

9:38 am : All communications were cut off between VTS and the ferry. About three minutes after all communications were cut, about 150 to 160 passengers and crew jumped overboard.

The ship took two and a half hours to sink. By around 11:18 am, the bow of the ship was submerged, with a section about 2 metres high and 20 to 30 metres long showing above the water. At 9 am on 18 April, only 50 centimetres of the bow was above water.

1:03 pm : The ship was completely submerged.

The Ministry of Security and Public Administration vice-minister, Lee Gyeon-og, stated that there were 459 people aboard, the majority of whom were high school students who were on their way to a four-day field trip: 30 crew members, 325 high school students of Danwon High School, 15 school teachers and 89 non-student passengers were aboard the ship. Other reports put the number of passengers between 450 and 476.

The death toll rose to 263 in May. And there are no further survivors.

(Reference: wikipedia.org)

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# The Ban on Prerequisite Learning



Korea is one of the countries that has a high enthusiasm for education. Advanced foreign countries are trying to imitate education fever of Korea but there's a dark side like high suicide rate, excessive competition and high private education fee. To prevent these side effects, the government announced 'The bill of Promoting Public Education's Normalization and Prerequisite learning Regulations,' so called 'Ban on Prerequisite learning,' on March 11, 2014.

The ban on Prerequisite Learning Act was enacted to prevent private education program in which learning

progress is far faster than the national curriculum. President Park Geun-hye said "Because of spreading abnormal private education, public education is now being destroyed and it affects on the middle-classes."

Details are as follows, :

## 1. Strong Limitation of Prerequisite Learning

According to the bill, the Minister of Education and Educational Officials are supposed to investigate and evaluate prerequisite learning at schools and private education market to check whether they're doing prerequisite learning. Advertisement and evaluation which is inducing prerequisite learning will be restricted. Prerequisite education on regular curriculum and after-school class curriculum will be banned, also. If they break those rules, they take action such as reduction in student numbers or suspension of classes.

## 2. Obligation of the head teacher.

Each class's head teacher has an obligation to carry out a 'preventive education on prerequisite learning.' (However, details of 'preventive education on Prerequisite learning.'

are not informed yet.)

This bill is still controversial and may have a bad effect on normal high school students. Unlike special-purpose high schools, normal high schools cannot control their curriculum. Special-purpose high school will organize major subjects such as Korean, English and Math at their first/second graders, and this is advantageous for university entrance examination. Besides, normal high school students can't help but take private education to be competitive.

Secondly, with the regulation of afterschool English classes, demand for English will focus on private education market because in the current school curriculum, students learn English beginning at third grade. Also, millions of English teacher will lose their job in a day because of this bill. The educational circles point out that this 'ridiculous' bill is the result of 'paper administration' that doesn't care about reality. However, this bill was already passed and implement from September 12, 2014.

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# Public Recommendation



The 18th South Korean presidential election was held in South Korea on December 19th 2012. According to the Korea Times, 30.7 million people voted with a turnout of 75.8%. Park Geun-hye was elected the first female South Korean president. One of the Pledges is the abolition of

public recommendations of the parties in local elections. In the time ahead of local elections on June 4th, Ahn Chul-soo, co-chairman of the New Politics Alliance for Democracy, urged through news conference at the National Assembly on March 30th to the abolition of the pledge implementation.

A key issue is public recommendation. Public recommendation, what are the problems with it?

Recommendation has two problems. One is corruption. The other is control. The competitions of the party approval trigger kickbacks and interference in the local government. In some regions regardless of any candidate, certain parties have more than 90 % of the victory. This causes excessive competition. However, the abolition of nominations also has problems.

First, influence of locals supporters increased at the final entry for political rookies. The reason is that local supporters have people in the community. For example, a town candidate from a massive apartment is favorable for

election.

Second, according to the gender quota system, the party would recommend a certain ratio of women. Women should campaign on their own without the help of political parties.

Lastly, voters often have only rosy promises and will, not be able to judge, who is a big liar. Campaigns which have no support from political parties are not responsible politicians.

In this situation, is there no alternative? It is a bottom up style of public recommendations. Bottom up means that lower members adopt higher ones. Bottom up recommendations are different from the recommendation process because the party itself recommends, them and voters participate. This also has a disadvantage. For example, in a mayoral election if there are three recommended candidates from the party, there are total four elections necessary. It is a great expense.

13th April now, related story, there is much attention towards the opinion of the New Politics Alliance for Democracy.

By Park Jin-yong, Reporter  
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# How Much Is Emperor Labor's Pay



Heo Je Ho A former DE-JU Company chairman named was prosecuted for tax evasion for about \$50.8 billion and embezzlement about \$10 billion dollars by Gwang-Ju District Prosecutors Office in November, 2007. In September, 2008, the court demanded he go to prison and pay a fine of \$255 billion dollar but the sentence wasn't enforced. After 3 months in December, 2008, he got probation for five years and a fine of \$ 50.8. Then after one year, in January, 2010, the court gave him a prison term for 2 years 6 months,

probation for 4 years and a fine of \$25.4 billion. We can see that punishment and fine have been decreased outstandingly. At the time, Department of Justice said 'If he doesn't pay a fine, he can replace fine with labor of \$ 5 billion dollars per day. But this sentence did not get attention because almost public opinion thinks that the former head of large company will never choose labor.

Despite decreased penalty and fine, Heo escaped to New Zealand and got permanent residency after two years. Owing to permanent residency, it was difficult to arrest him for several years and he was often caught in casinos. In 2011, the Supreme Court confirms the trial on appeal and Heo was wanted for the charge of unpaid fine. Then, on 22nd March, 2014. Heo returned to Korea from New Zealand. He said "I have to do labor because I can't afford to pay fine. However, Heo-Je-Mu's pay is 10000 times more in comparison with common people's pay. It is sure that chairman's pay is much more than common people, but 'the court's sentence and his action show that they're not judged by law but abuse the law.' Finally they can't avoid criticism of 'Emperor Labor.' With aggravated public voice, his labor

was stopped within a five days, and it caused controversy 'People who have money are innocent and people who have no money are guilty'

We cannot but think the institution of the district judiciary. Heo-Je-Ho family's DE-JU Group is a local company rooted in Gwang-Ju. Heo's family is closely related with local legal system and the judge that sentenced '\$5 billion dollar per a day is also a typical local judiciary in Gwang-Ju.

Most judges want to work in Seoul and wait to be transferred to the capital. As a result of implementing job-rotation system, the sentence can be insufficient in particular regions. So to the effect that the people born in their home can understand their area situation well, the judges are sent to the places they were born. But this case showed negative effect about close relationship between political and business circles.

By Heo Hae-ji, Reporter  
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Financial Public Corporation Withdraw Requirement of Certificate and Language Skill

Beginning next year, The FSC (Financial Services Commission) will prohibit considering job applicants' qualifications and language skills, in order to improve employment environment. The FSC presents those options to advance the Beyond Specification Adopted System. It law was issued by the present government to pick the cream of the crop.

It beyond specification adopted system promote Blind job opening, by looking only at employee personality, passion, attitude and creativity. Many people think it could resolve the unemployment crisis and also relieve responsibility of the person looking for a job. It began in 2013 with the pressure of individual ability decreasing and many applicants applying business with its system.

According to the FSC, corporations enacting the regulation financial public are IBK (Industrial Bank of Korea), KDB (Korea Development Bank), KDIC (Korea Deposit Insurance Corporation), KAMC (Korea Asset Management Corporation), HF (Korea Housing Finance Corporation), KRX (Korea Exchange), KFTC (Korea Financial Telecommunications &

Clearings institute), KFIA ( Korea Financial Investment Association), KLIA (Korea Life Insurance Association), GIAK (General Insurance Association of Korea) and KFB (Korea Federation of Banks). Other companies are also considering it. And it could be expected to extend to private companies.

President Park Geun-hye said "We need to make a society not judged by educational background but judged by creativity and ability." The government will focus on the unemployment crisis so job applicant will prepare to find their adaptable type and resolve the problem of their conflict with unemployment.

This October on job posting from IBK, KAMC, HF, KDIC will commence properly. More information about Beyond Specification Adopted System can be found at <http://www.starting.re.kr>



By Kim Ki-wang, Reporter, kking9444@gmail.com

‘Focus on projects you enjoy’: Google chief / Schmidt lectures on start-ups at Seoul National University

This lecture was held at Seoul National University in 31st Oct 2013 by Eric Schmidt

Google chairman Eric Schmidt told Seoul National University students what to focus on when starting up a company: teamwork, a long-term vision and doing what you love.

“Focus on projects you enjoy instead of what markets want. You should make products you are expert at and know why they are better than others,” he said.

“Still, you need a long-term view and invest in something that will last 20 to 30 years,” he added. He cited Apple’s iPad that people did not believe in at first, but tablets including the

iPad now outsold personal computers.

Following the lecture, he answered students’ questions about their careers and aptitudes. “I am personally a curious person. I always want to know why things are like that and ask over and over,” he said. “The human system is very complicated but the media tends to make it simplified. Do not just believe what people say, but go and check what you are curious about.”

Schmidt, who earned a master’s degree and Ph.D. from UC Berkeley in computer engineering, said he is a “strong proponent” of higher education. “In most Western countries, more education leads to greater earning,” he noted.

Schmidt also noted that the country is the “best example of success, from the ruins of war to a global superpower.” And he said “Business is focused and people work hard. However, it is important for South Korea to develop its software industry. In the future, every single business will have software to use big data for better service.

“The future of South Korea is good, but it will be even better with software.”He foresees a future for technology where every device can talk to each other, and he said South Korea’s strong manufacturing sector can lead the way.

By Kim Soo-yeong, Reporter, zzangbox89@gmail.com

Hanjin aggressively targets \$3 billion again

Following last year, HHIC (Hanjin Heavy Industry and Construction), Korea’s first ship building company, set their objective at \$3 billion again. According to their president Choe seong-mun, they have a contract for a big merchant vessel with a European shipowner for as much as \$300 million.

After a recent slump, earlier last year they recorded a total of 15 orders. Now they have a begun with good start, having a large vessel order. Thus, employees do not need days off due to lack of work and can keep working at the Yeongdo Shipbuilding Yard until 2016.

Concurrently, the Subic Dock Yard (Subic Bay Special Economic Zone in the Philippines), owned by HHIC, has added more contracts. They are scheduled to have another contract with famous European shipowners. The Subic 37 contracts results in approximately \$2,200 million including last year. Until 2016, the dock will have lots of work to do, like the Yeongdo Dock Yard.

HHIC has a reason to resume operations. One important thing is that they prepare to work suitable for the trend. A general trend in their business is economy of scale, environment-friendly procedures and energy efficiency. They have constantly been trying to intensify their production system and improve their cost competitiveness. Based on this preparation, they are progressing with other ship builders. They expect to have more contracts in the future.

Officials say that these clients are satisfied with the previous services and want to add more ship orders. As a result, keeping relationships with the clients makes a positive effect on the business.

In spite of Korea’s shipping industries recession, HHIC has impressive results and anticipates recovery soon.

By Lee Seung-woo, Reporter, ztarctar1@nate.com

Korea will step up domestic ETS next year

Next year, Korea will start domestic ETS (Emission Trading System). It autonomously affects only Korea independent of the Kyoto Protocol to raise national competitiveness. Korea-ETS strategically targets a reduction of GHG (Greenhouse Gas), induce market flexibility, stabilize prices and block asymmetric information. This policy also seeks to integrate E3 focal points (Environment · Energy · Economic) and construct infrastructure.

The Ministry of Environment says that they are going to prepare this new system for the upcoming year. They will compose a permanent programmatic organization with industrial circles.

Compared to former law which is reducing GHG by target management system, ETS is cost-saving. For huge companies with huge emission percentages, this can control the amount by trading emission rights in the carbon market, so they do not need to cutback directly.

ETS also maximally entices companies to develop skill. In doing, they will naturally improve future generation’s welfare. Besides, each company’s behavior change is expected to reform a low efficiency, carbon dependant energy-guzzling industry.

According to the announcement, in July the government will select 500 companies and in October the emission rights will be assigned.

Before we adopt this system, we need to wait and see other country's records. Other countries are already working with this system, but their results are not positive yet. The prospect is a little negative. Therefore, The Korean government needs to record positive results and not the risks of imitating the failures of others.

By Lee Seung-woo, Reporter, ztarctar1@nate.com

Do you believe you can be a millionaire in the stock market?

Manipulations in the stock market has been common for a long time, and someone earned a lot of money but others lost their money. Manipulation means that people purposely increase the price of stock

Many investors dream of becoming millionaires and believe that stocks that they invest in will increase soon. However, stock values will fall dramatically and the people investing in highly evaluated stocks will lose money. On the other hand, people such as CEOs and stock firm managers who manipulate the prices will make money at the expense of individual investors who believe stock will increase.

For example, There was a historic manipulation in Korea stock market. Many people remember that a company stock price, RUBO making bearings, increased from 1,000 won to 50,000 won within three months without any reasons. That is unbelievable and enough for many investors to dream of becoming a millionaire. Investors think that stock's price will increase steadily and twice or three times or more.

Unfortunately, RUBO's stock price fell dramatically after RUBO's manipulation become evident and those trying to manipulate were arrested. RUBO's stock price went back to original price, 1000 won. many investors lost their family as well as money.

RUBO's manipulation shocked people and those who dream of becoming millionaires. According to the news in 2007, manipulators were arrested and imprisoned.

Despite the three spot many individuals who invested in this company suicide because those who lost everything they had. one person who led RUBO's manipulation was arrested shortly after leaving prison because he again tried to manipulate KB Local Product, a company was supposed to be delisting. he tried to increase the stock's price from 1225 won to 3775, this stock's value is almost three times, and he earned three billion won.

Many people criticize that the punishment in manipulation is generous. America and the UK governments punish stock's manipulation strictly. For example, governments track manipulators over ten years to claw profits they make back and sentence them to more spot.

president Park Geun-Hye places an emphasis on punishment in manipulation. she will enhance laws to the manipulation punishment.

By Jung Hyun-woo, Reporter, heremass@gmail.com

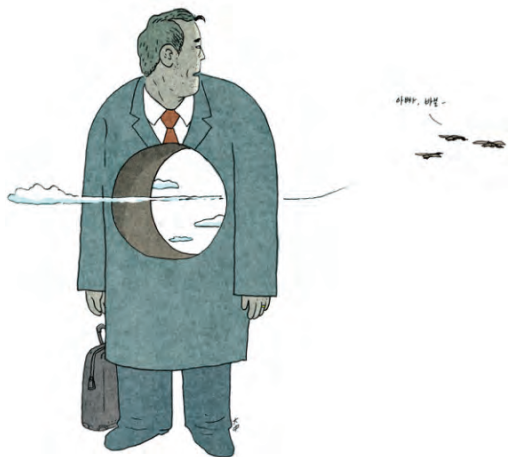




## A Kirogi Father departed this life again

A 50th kirogi father took his own life in his house few days ago after sending his wife and two sons to study abroad. "I am really sorry not to be responsible for you to the utmost," he just said to his family in the remnant will. In the investigation of the police, one of his friends said, "He said he wanted to die on the phone about twenty days ago. He had not answered the phone for five days. When I dropped by his house, the door was locked and I reported to the police". When the police arrived, the father was already poisoned to death by the gas of a briquette in the room. "Kirogi Father" is a Korean man who works in Korea while his wife and children stay in an English-speaking country for the children's education. This term is inspired by the fact that kirogi, the Korean term of goose, is a species that migrates thanks to the similarity of two situations. According to a survey, estimates of the number of goose fathers were as high as 200,000 men in Korea in 2009. It seems like that English is more important than family in this advanced society. Korea has been increasing its global presence dramatically after entering this modern society as an advanced country. It is called the 'Miracle on the Han River.' However, no one can get everything at once. Folks think that the enthusiasm for study care people not to consider their family, whereas the passion has been contributing to the significant development. It is an undeniable fact that ardor for study cannot be insignificant for Korea because it is the source of its nation power. Yet, there is no doubt that the wind of change, to get rid of the unnatural phenomenon of wild geese daddies, can be caused by university students whose are in the bloom of their youth.

By Lee Sung-hyuk, Reporter, lsh2256@naver.com



## Ukraine Crisis Pushes North Korea To Be Aggressive

The Crimea peninsula, once a part of the Ukraine, reminded North Korea how important a nation's military forces are when it comes to national security. The Ukraine had signed the Budapest Memorandum in 1994, including an agreement of giving up their nuclear weapons with their neighboring countries. It was a symbol of Nuclear Free World. However, the Russia government deployed dozens of armed forces to the peninsula. In contrast to the agreement, other nations turned a blind eye due to their energy reliance on Russia, and Crimea was absorbed. United Nations Secretary-General Ban Ki-moon stated, "The Ukraine crisis reduces the pace of global non-nuclear project." North Korea will stick to developing their nuclear weapons as means of protecting themselves, disregarding powerless diplomatic promise. The non-nuclear weapon project became the matter of others to the solely isolated country.

By Han Dong-uk, Reporter, donguk007@naver.com



## Cold war, 2014

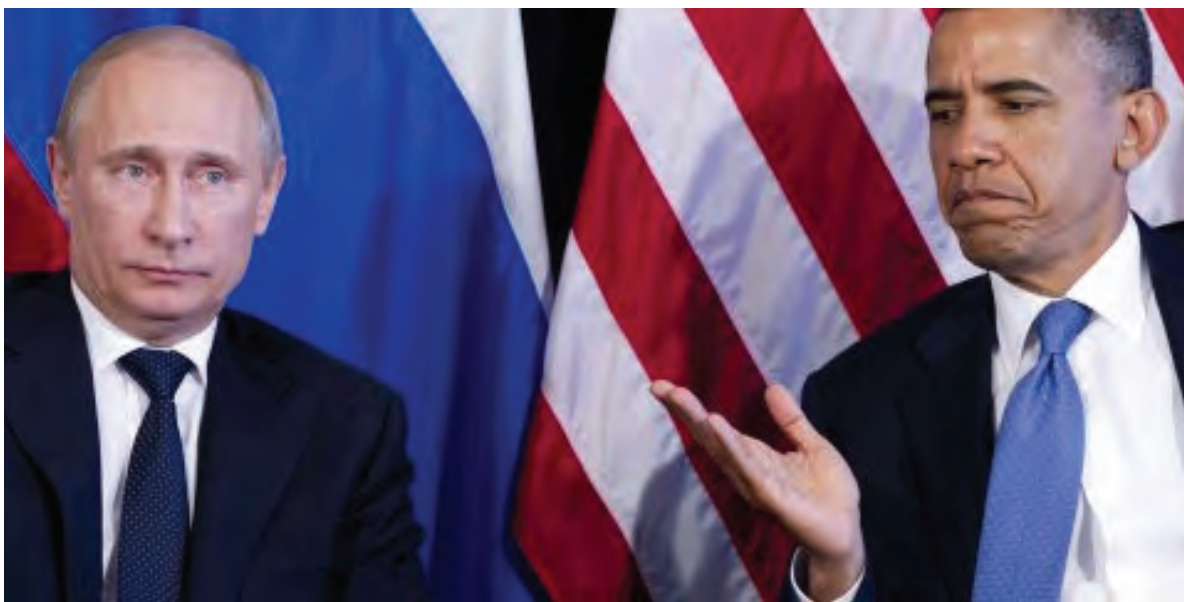
Modern society depends on energy resources. These resources are the sources of a nation's power. The United States and Russia have been exerting their influence with their abundant resources; Russia is especially powerful with their pipelines for natural gas toward the European Union. Vladimir Putin played all the strings of the balalaika in his speech on March 11, announcing the annexation of Crimea. He put the world on notice that he is determined to restore Russia's place as a leading nation, even as its domestic economic and political position decays. "Russia will shut off the natural gas toward European countries," President Putin said, although European countries immediately imposed economic sanction to Russia. The European Union is in a double bind because they are dependent on 30% imported natural gas and 35% oil from Russia. Most energy resources experts in the international situation say, "If this kind of situation occurred in the past, no country could send up to Russia. Yet, the situation is different with shale gas and the United States." Recently, the United States have secured source technology to get shale gas. They have already begun to produce and export the gas to many countries; European countries also need to reduce its energy dependency on Russia. The United States stepped up its war of words over Russian gas on April 9, while warning its European allies not

to count on American gas supplies. "Any countries should not use energy supply as a political weapon or a measure for threat," US Secretary of State John Kerry said at an energy conference between the United States and the European Union in Brussels.

Crimea, a multi-ethnic region, was administered by the Ukraine until February 2014. A plebiscite on if to join Russia had resulted in a 96.77% (Crimea) and 95.6% (Sevastopol) affirmative vote. On March 17, the Crimean Parliament declared independence from Ukraine and asked to join the Russian Federation. The Crimean crisis is attracting international spotlight and the significant change with the development of shale gas in North America is an important factor for this crisis. Russia has been subject to "double standards," with the United States "calling the same thing white today and black tomorrow". U.S. asserts a legal right for Kosovo to break away from Serbia but will not recognize Crimea's split from Ukraine.

*Shale gas is natural gas trapped within shale formations, which are the representative source rocks for oil. This gas has become an increasingly important source of energy resources in the United States since the beginning of this century thanks to the developed source technology, and interest has spread to potential shale gas in the rest of the world.*

By Lee Sung-hyuk, Reporter, lsh2256@naver.com



## Korea: The only country that remains divided

On January 6, President Park Geun-hye said, "Simply put, I think reunification would be a jackpot." Before this, negative perception on reunification was quite dominant on the Korean peninsula. However, nowadays, discussion on the Korean reunification is getting heated.

### Holding Reunions for war – separated families

On February 25, 2014, the two Koreas wrapped up their six days of reunions for nearly 500 divided family members from both sides. The first three days of the event were arranged by South Korea and the other three days were arranged by North Korea. It was a tearful farewell meeting since the family members knew that the meeting would probably be a last opportunity to see each other living as many are already over age of 80. Such an occasion is one of the President Park's efforts which is expected to enhance inter-Korean ties.

### Learning from Germany's reunification experience

"It makes me hope and look forward to a day when our demilitarized zone will change into a symbol of peace," said President Park during her visit to Germany. From March 24 to 26, she visited Dresden which is a symbolic city in that Germany reunification took place here in 1990. To learn from Germany's reunification experience, she met five former German officials who played leading roles in German reunification. In Dresden, she suggested three ways to bring the two Koreas together: striving toward recovering the homogeneity (through exchanges in culture), increasing humanitarian aid and helping North Korea's infrastructure projects.

However, despite such considerable efforts of President Park, who isn't abandoning her hopes for a unified Korea, North Korea severely condemned President Park's reunification speech in Dresden, saying, "I know she has a plot in her mind. Seemingly, she is always crying out for reunification, but she is planning to damage us secretly."

Moreover, on March 24, 2014, North Korea poured cold water on inter-Korean relationship as it spied on South Korea, using unmanned aerial vehicles or UAVs. Actually,

we are not 100% certain that these UAVs are from North Korea, but given the North-Korean words written on the surface of battery of the Paju drone which was discovered on March 24, it has been presumed to be from North Korea. Considering all of these situations, it is still doubt whether Korea can take one step forward to its dream of reunification

### The two Koreas still divided on the issue

Unlike East German, crying out for reunification, the two Koreas are still divided on the issue. This is the most problematic obstacle for reunification. According to a recent poll done by the Chosun Newspaper, eight out of ten South Koreans disagree with reunification for the following reasons: South Korea will suffer from the economic hardship of absorbing the new citizens and developing northern lands. In addition, males think nothing will affect them except for mandatory military service.

Then why do 20% of South Koreans agree with a reunified Korea? They are supportive of reunification because of war-separated families, the economic benefits and the fact that Korea is the only country that remains divided. Among them, as expected, the most important motivation for reunification is because of war-separated families who have suffered from the years of forced separation by Korean War.

As for the economic benefits, a recent survey shows that bringing the two Koreas together would fuel economic growth, making a reunified Korea's per capita gross national income increase more than \$80,000 dollars by 2050. However, this would be possible only when we achieve a peaceful reunification.

Once, someone said "the biggest difference between Germany and Korea is the difference between South and North Korea." This means only when we put much effort into narrowing the differences between the two Koreas, can Korea throw away its name tag of the only country that remains divided.

By Jeong Song-lee, Reporter, thdtmznl@snaver.com



RANK OF MOVIES IN THE FIRST HALF OF 2014

According to KOFIC (Korea Film Council), compared to the first half of last year, this year's movie industry is active. The number of film-goers was almost 20 million people at this point last year. This year's movie audience is over 23 million people because of many good quality movies

The Attorney continues its popularity from last December. This movie depicts past Roh Moo-hyun's real story. The Attorney has drawn a total of 11.36 million people to the box office. This movie records the shortest term for getting more than 10 million spectators and ranks as Korea's eighth most watched movie, following Haeundae (2009).

Next, starting from Lunar New year's Day, The Attorney slowly lost popularity since the grand opening of 2 new movies: Miss Granny and Frozen. At first, Frozen beat The Attorney as soon as it hit the screen. While Frozen remained in the lead, Miss Granny appeared on the screen and caught up and gave it serious competition. Frozen is an animated story and Miss Granny is about an old virgin who is suddenly changed into the body of a 20 year-old maiden. Frozen is the

first animation movie to have over 10 million watchers despite its U rating. Over 8.65 million people have seen Miss Granny.

During second week of May, the top four movies (The Fatal Encounter, The Target, The Amazing Spider-man 2 and Captain America: The Winter Soldier) were on the screen. Korean movies were competing with Hollywood blockbusters. Statistics show Korean movies beating them. The Fatal Encounter is dealing with the Joseon Dynasty's 22nd King Jeongjo's breathtaking assassination in 24 hours. The Target is about two men's 36-hour chase of a criminal. One man is falsely accused of murdering and the other kidnapped his wife. Blockbusters are about hero's fighting against villain.

Many anticipated movies will be released during the second half of the year.

By Lee Seung-woo, Reporter, ztarctar1@nate.com



Play me, I'm Yours



Play Me, I'm Yours is an international project intended to challenge the prohibition of playing music in public places. It was first commissioned by Fierce Earth in Birmingham, UK in 2008. Since then, it has been managed and promoted by the British creator of the artwork, Luke Jerram. According to the information on its website, reaching over an estimated three million people worldwide—more than 1,000 pianos have already been installed in 37 cities across the globe, from New York to London, bearing the simple instruction.

In Melbourne, Australia, small group of young Korean travelers walking along YarraRiver slowly stopped behind a traveler playing one such piano. The metropolis filled with sweet melodies playing around dawn. By creating a place of exchange, Play Me, I'm Yours are designed to provoke any member of the public into engaging, activating and claiming ownership of their urban artistic landscape. "It somewhat reminded me of the strange and beautiful things that can occur in everyday life. I had one of the most unforgettable experiences playing at the Riverside Terrace, Melbourne, on an antique piano for few people after midnight," Lee Jae-jin, a senior majoring in Electrical and Electronics Engineering, said. According to its website, they are currently in discussion with over 20 more cities interested in commissioning and presenting the artwork in 2014. "I sincerely hope for Korea Maritime and Ocean University students to experience this kind of opportunity in their campus in the near future," Lee Jae-jin said. For more information, please visit www.streetpianos.com.

By Lee Sung-hyuk, Reporter, lsh2256@naver.com

A 13-year-old girl became the Kazakhstan eagle hunter

The British newspaper The Daily Mail reported that in Kazakhstan a 13-year-old girl has been learning the golden eagle hunting style. She is the first woman to learn golden eagle hunting.

Golden eagle hunting is one of the traditions that the Cossacks conduct to survive in the rough grassland in the Altai Mountains. It replaces hunting that is impossible for falconry, such as hunting wolves, by using the larger bird. It is an old family business that the Cossacks learn in their family from childhood and has only been a possession of men. So the appearance of the woman threw the hunting community into confusion.

A 13-year-old young girl, Asol Pop is learning golden eagle training and hunting from her father. Generally in Kazakhstan they do not train a person before they are 13 years old. That is because young children do not have the bravery or physical strength to conduct training, such as putting an eagle on their arm. Therefore she started the training when she was thirteen. She is as good as other boys.

In fact, her father wanted to pass down the eagle hunting to his son, but he was obliged to teach the secret method to his daughter, because his son was drafted into the army.

However the father said that he does not want his daughter to become a professional golden eagle hunter, but hopes that she will search for another trade.

Photographer Asel Sevidenski said that "The eagles hunting is a heritage being forgotten," and "Therefore we should focus on the next generation", so he welcomed the emergence of this new Diana.

In addition, "We should update the stale images of the eagle hunters in Kazakhstan and we must think of the future to maintain this ancient Mongolia tradition," he said.

By Gu Na-hyeon, Reporter, magic4192@naver.com



CHARLOTTE'S WEB

Students are studying English through plenty of English materials. One of them is novel, now I introduce a novel to students who are into English. "Charlotte's Web" of Elwyn Brooks White, who also wrote Stuart Little and The Trumpet of the Swan.

Three reasons to recommend this novel could be proposed. For one thing, it is simple and easy to read. This book is a children's novel read by elementary students in third grade. The logic of the sentences is easy and the vocabularies in the book are also plain. Even if you are not good at English, it is possible to read it without difficulty, provided you graduated high school.

Next, the expressions are beautiful and inspirational. Korean students have been accustomed to formal and technical terms with Korean SAT, TOEFL and TOEIC. However, that's not the whole of English. This book is not thrilling and dynamic like other genres but, when you draw a imaginary picture and enjoy the sentences and words, it could not be more lovely. For instance, "The early summer days on a farm are the happiest and fairest days of the year. Lilacs bloom and make the air sweet and then fade. The days grow warm and soft."

Third, this novel was filmized. One feature of English novels is that descriptions are specific. In novels, writers describe and explain things one by one. Movie, though, shows every description and explanation in one scene, including landscapes, gestures and expressions on a face. It must be interesting to compare these things with those in a novel.

Literature is good material to study English in addition to the TOEIC. It is also imaginative and exposes to us English culture. Of course, it has the proper and optimal structure for its sentences and expressions. If you are tied of TOEIC and TOFEL, and need to loosen up, how about appreciating "CHARLOTTE'S WEB"?

By Lee Tae-ock, Reporter, vitr401@naver.com







# Brazil World Cup Preview

It seems like just a few days ago that the Korean soccer team fulfilled the miracle of reaching the semi-finals in 2002 Korea-Japan World cup and three World Cups have passed since then. Now, the 2014 Brazil World Cup is coming! The World Cup has mysterious power that changes people who are not interested in soccer into big fans. This mysterious event is one of leading competitions in the world. Korea is on the group H with Russia, Belgium and Algeria and is expected to be the one of strongest candidates which is advanced to the next round.

The matches will be held at early morning so it seems that chicken restaurant owners draw a long breath because the matches' time are deeply related to their sales and they know it. It is too late to stay open and too early to open the door. However, many people wish the Korean team well and cannot wait for the big matches.

Twelve years ago, Guus Hiddink transformed soccer teams that were underperforming and took them to new heights. However, the Korean team performance is declining recently, so many fans are skeptical of them advancing to the next round. "If you know your enemy and yourself, you can win every battle," as the saying goes. Let us study enemies in detail and find out how we defeat them.

Surprise rival from Europe, Russia. (6.18 7a.m. Korea Standard Time, KST)

The most important game involves getting off on the right foot. The World Cup will be played in tournament, so if Korea

wins the first game, it will be much easier to manage spare substitutions. They are relaxed in managing players and field second stringers for the next game instead main players for giving a rest. That is why the first game is paramount. Although all Russian players play in the Russian Premier League (RPL), the RPL also belongs in the Europa league and they have nice teamwork and family ties with each other

The Russian players know themselves very well because they always play in the same league. Fabio Capello, head coach of the Russia National Team, is another threat to Korea. His diverse career, including many big club teams such as AC Milan, Real Madrid CF and Juventus CF, might bring unexpected tactical strategies or proper reacting from rival attacks. Russia has played against European teams so they have little experiences in World Cup. However, Korea has advanced for the eighth straight time on qualifying countries on World Cup. Korea needs to take advantage of adroit skill, passion and fighting spirit.

Unknown Dark Horse, Algeria (6.23 4a.m. KST)

Algeria is ranked 26th on FIFA ranking, higher than Korea's 56th. But many experts say Algeria is the weakest team in the group H. The Algerian team used to be unfamiliar to the world few years ago, thus it is difficult to find analyze of team's information, making the team impregnable.

The team's strength lies in individual ability. Rabah Saadane, head coach of Algeria, gathered the players who wish to play for the French national team, but they were

defeated over starting position after long wait. He inculcated those which are extra talent and made a team much harder and stronger. Many players are inexperienced, but they come out in the field of big clubs such as Sporting Lisbon, Valencia CF, Tottenham Hotspur and Inter Milan. However, there are many naturalized players. Do the players have allegiance to their country? It is enough to say that it depends on the coach's ability to mold them into a team. Weak organization was revealed at the latest game of Algeria versus Slovenia 6 March 2014. Korea needs to grasp the 'weak point' and make good tactics on the game.

The Most Promising Contender, Belgium. (6.27 5a.m. KST)

Belgium is a favorite of first class players such as Eden Hazard, Marouane Fellaini, Kevin Mirallas, Christian Benteke, Romelu Lukaku and Vincent Kompany. They boast about their incredible physical skills, splendid foot work and high power of scoring. All explanation has finished. The Korean team may have to be satisfied with getting one point in case of draw dealing with such a dreadful team.

With less than two months left before the opening 2014 Brazil World Cup, Hong Myung-Bo, head coach of Korea's national soccer team, may have many worries about the future. In fact, many Korean soccer fans expect good result's this World Cup and it might be a heavy burden on him. Now it is time to be more concerned with the process than the result even if Korea is eliminated in the first round.

By Cha Jong-bae, Reporter, cwylhjb@naver.com

## Best Match of March in UFC/ Shogun vs Henderson, who is winner?



March 24, 2014 Mauricio Shogun Rua vs Dan Henderson was the main event at UFC Fight Night(UFN39). Dan Henderson was 43 years old and his fighting style is based on Wrestling. He is an older than the others fighter. But he had been the Light heavy weight champion at the strikeforce and defeated Fedor Emelianenko who was called one in six billion. Meanwhile, Mauricio Shogun Rua also had a brilliant career, he was training Muay Thai and Jiu-Jitsu. He had defeated Alistair Overeem who was the former heavy weight champion of Strikeforce and has been the former light heavy weight champion of UFC.

Actually this match was rematch. They had first match at UFC 139, 2011. That match was called the best match of best in the world. Because they punched each other restlessly during 5 rounds. Dan Henderson was the winner at that match.

However, This match looked different. Shogun used punches and kicks to block Henderson couldn't access him. Henderson was pressed by him. But a left hook of Henderson shook Shogun at the first of the contest, which ended in 1:41 of the first round. At that time, Many people guessed that the match would end soon. Because Henderson was continually pounding him. But Shogun counter attacked Henderson with a light hook and got the down.

That atmosphere was continued until the end of the second round. Shogun pressed Henderson as he mixed diverse punches and kicks. His pressure shined in the second round, starting at 2 min. Because Shogun landed a major right uppercut that put Henderson on the canvas. Henderson kept him close in guard. Therefore, Henderson endured the second round to the end. Because He was older than Shogun, Many people guess Shogun won the match.

But Henderson's powerful right hook turned around everything early in the third. Henderson tried a takedown. But failed. However, Shogun was moved to the right side by Henderson. At that moment, Henderson's right hook pieced Shogun jaw. The punch which had the weight of Shogun was very powerful. As soon as Henderson attacked Shogun, his leg gave away and collapsed. Henderson caught the chance which finished the game and pounded his face. The judge stopped the game. The rematch winner was also Henderson. So, he finally won a match after a three successive defeats.

- The Ultimate Fighting Championship (UFC) is the largest mixed martial arts promotion company in the world, which hosts some of the top ranked fighters in the sport and produces events worldwide. The Match is held every Saturday or Sunday. Broadcast consists of UFC numbering, Fight Night, and On Fox. You should buy the channel to watch the UFC in other countries, however in Korea you can see UFC on Super action channel or Africa TV

By Choi Yong-kuen, Reporter, qwerty8521@naver.com



## ORIGIN OF OLYMPIC

The Olympics are international competition, which thousands of athletes participate from all over continents. The summer and winter Olympics occur in turn every two years. All the procedures are supervised by the IOC (International Olympics Committee). The Olympics originated from the Olympia, which lasted from B.C 800 to B.C.500 in ancient Greece. Around late 19th century, the modern Olympics were revived by Pierre Coubertin. He founded the IOC in 1894. The first Olympics were held in Athens after two years, 1896. Since then, the IOC has supervised and all kinds of activities had been in control of the rules of the charter.

As Olympic sports had been developed in 20century, The IOC needed to adapt to the changes. For example, the Olympic have been diversified as winter Olympic, using snow and ice, Paralympic, Special Olympic, Deaflympics the handicapped participate and Youth Olympic for teenagers. In addition, the IOC has of adapt economics, polytics and improvements of tech. As a result, pro-players participate in the olympics, which means the Olympics in not for amateurs anymore.

As mass media has played a big role in society, problems related to sponsors, companies became controversial. However, the Olympics eventually improved though problems like boycott, doping, referee corruption, and terrorism.

The Olympic consists of IF (International Sports Federation), NOC (National Olympic Committee), and the Olympics committee. The IOC appoints a city for Olympic as a decision making organization. It also decides which sports will be played at the same time. The Appointed city plans for beginning ceremony and raised fund complying with rules in charter. There are various festivals and ceremonies. The Olympic flag and the Olympic Flame are good examples.

The Olympics have grown wish each new country the world begin to participate. Over 13,000 players take part in 33 sports which are sub-divided into around 400 specified sports. Gold, silver, bronze medals are given to top three players at every game.

It is a great opportunity for players to win an international fame individually because the Olympics are broadcast all over the world every four years. Besides, it's also a good chance for the host country to make good impression on the world.

Recently, Russia hosted the 22nd Olympics in Sochi from 7th Feb to 23rd Feb.

Korea was ranked 13th thanks to all Korean athletes. This is very remarkable accomplishment compared to the past.

By Heo Min, Reporter, gjalsdlsms@naver.com



Aranuri

British English? You Sound Really Funny, Though

UK	US	UK	US	UK	US
boot, lorry	trunk, truck	miffed	upset	fags	cigarettes
dual carriageway	divided highway	pants, trousers	underwear, pants	arseholded	drunk
fall arse over tit	fall over heels	rubbish bin	trashcan	bloody /bollocks	emphasis /nonsense
pavement	sidewalk	reckon	think	off you pop	go
trolley	shopping cart	Zed	Z	cock up	mistake
chips	French fries	Queue(ing)	wait(ing) in line	knackered	exhausted

As English Lit. students, you’ve probably learned English for many years, from primary school to college. Despite these years, how could you not know there’s a lot of differences between two countries; the U.K. and the U.S. British English might sound ‘weird’ or ‘funny’, which is what I’ve heard so far amongst Americans, but everything needs a bit of refreshment, aye?

Variety of spoken forms of British English

In written forms of British English and American English as easily found in tabloids and textbooks, with some occasional noticeable differences, you might come to the conclusion, “Well, it’s not much hard to understand.” The truth behind the curtains, however, is the majority of British newspapers uses “standard English”. Still, why do I hear sobs from Koreans because they found it very hard when I’m speaking to? The spoken forms of British English vary considerably, and remains very different not only between England, Midlands,

Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland but within them, which led to misunderstanding if you ask me. And for teaching English as a second language or a foreign language, it is required to speak only “Oxford English”, commonly we say it as Queen’s English or BBC. These are also found in chief other English dialects; Canadian English (but very similar to American English) and Australian English, which rank 3rd and 4th in the number of English speaking countries.

Ambiguity or words with utterly different meanings

As a Brit, we use the word ‘chap’ or ‘mate’ to refer/call (to) a friend and it would be heard in the same way as Americans using the Spanish word ‘amigo’ in the movie ‘We Are The Millers’. Since the mass media has pretty done everything to familiarize BrE and AmE speakers, now the most of them are aware of some BrE terms or idioms as biscuits, lift, football, hockey and the loo. “SURE?” eh, here’s some more below to distinguish/verify the major point.

10 Things You Should Know About British People

1. We don’t know all each other; don’t say hi to strangers unless you’re talking about the weather
2. England is not London/ Britain is not London; for God’s sake, and stop calling people English; people like me who are from Glasgow(yay, Scots!) gets offended. Besides, just remember London is the central city of the U.K. and where some people live in. England is just one country.
3. Not everyone is posh or not everything in the U.K is ancient; it’s just a few landmarks in London.
4. Not everyone is homosexual in England; I think it’s coming from the rumours that most of us wear hats? You’ll hardly see any of them, just like in Korea.
5. This is multi-coloured/cultural nation; don’t make fun out of their accents or skin. RUDE.
6. It’s not always been gloomy and dark in a thousand years in the U.K.; The weather is bipolar. The high temperature was 35 Celsius.
7. We have coffees TOO; not everyone in the U.K loves drinking tea. They would rather drink anything else. BUT, THE NATION RUNS ON TEA.
8. Some people are strictly not using any sarcasm in a conversation. NEVER!
9. We have a world reputation about being on time and polite all the time? SINCE WHEN PEOPLE TREATS ANOTHER NICE? We are just like you, we have a temper all the time. STOP trying to be a posh.
10. The Queen has no power of the Government.



By Serlina Kim, Reporter, serlinareynolds@live.co.uk

Alternative To Military Incentive

Reintroducing the "Military Incentive" is debatable to among Koreans. The incentive is the government policy of giving men who have served in the military extra points when they take the state-run exam to become civil servants. The military incentive was abolished in 1999 for the importance of equality on exams. Unlike women, many men who have served in the military complained that it should be reintroduced to reward their efforts in military. But tying the mandatory military service with the nation's state-run exam is excessive and unfair, since women and disabled people have little opportunity to join the military.

Alternatively, instead of guaranteeing incentives to men, suggesting women to serve the duty of national security in any different forms could be far more reasonable solution in

various dimensions. First off, as members of the nation, women have a responsibility to protect and maintain their country. The majority of women's organizations are denying their duty of national security. They complained that it is physically difficult for women to endure the hardship of military training. This word can be surmounted by regularly taking medical treatment skill training in case they encounter wounded soldiers in the middle of war.

Furthermore, the major reason making this subject remain debatable is the women's lack of consideration for the discharged soldiers. Emergency treatment training process can help women to empathize with them by indirectly experiencing the effort of Korean men. This will inevitably entail a potential possibility to create mature policies in the perspec-

tive of gender equality.  
Along with everything else, to obligate women to perform their duty on national security in the different form should be pursued to get over institutional sexism.



By Han Dong-uk, Reporter, donguk007@naver.com

The Preference Incentives Infringe on Equality

In 1999, the Constitutional Court ruled that the preference for men who completed the military service goes against constitutional civilian rights, but a lot of people have criticized its judgment severely. Before claiming that the judgment is undesirable, however, we need to keep in mind that there are some reasons for the decision.

So far, numerous men have felt that they need incentives to reward their tough military duties. Given the harsh training that they get in the military, their claim is quite understandable. However, there are some side effects that the preference points will trigger.

Let's say that there is a handicapped man who can't join the military service. While the preference incentives are applied to men who have finished their military duties, the handi-

capped men are exempted from the military, and therefore from benefits. Given this situation, we can expect that the preference incentives can lead to discrimination based on ability.

In addition, the incentives also promote discrimination of women. Some men say that women do not have much patriotism toward their country, considering the fact that women do not go to the army. However, here is a question. Does a man go to the army because he has such passionate patriotism for his country? Absolutely not. They usually go to the army because it is mandatory. In addition, in Korean society, women still have a lot of disadvantages in almost every situation compared to men, such as when they get a job or salary.

To sum up, the preference points are undesirable as they infringe on the principle of equality. Instead of arguing on this issue, however, we need to seek fundamental ways of protecting the rights of soldiers or helping them to adapt to society as soon as they finish their military service.



By Jeong Song-lee, Reporter, thdtmznls@naver.com



SUDOKU

		6	8	4				
2		1		6				7
	3	9					1	
				9	8	3		
	6						9	
		7	3	2				
	4					1	3	
7				1		8		4
				3	5	7		

More difficult

			6		9	3		
				1		6		5
	9			3				1
	6	2						
9			8		7			4
						9	5	
8				7			4	
5		3		4				
		4	1		5			

Maximum level

TOEIC Part. 5

1. Unfortunately, \_\_\_\_\_ of the two venues has the capacity needed to host Tsai Technology’s annual banquet.  
a. most    b. several    c. neither    d. some
2. The commuter train will provide convenient \_\_\_\_\_ to the central shopping district.  
a. access    b. effect    c. advance    d. position
3. \_\_\_\_\_ rigorous coursework, the certificate program also includes 100 hours of hands-on training with a mentor.  
a. Since    b. Along    c. Besides    d. Resulting

TOEIC Part. 6

Glendale Fitness Club 211 West Third Street Glendale, CA 91011 Dear Glendale Fitness Club, I am writing to request early cancellation of my 12-month membership, which began on March 1. Since I have been asked by my company to 4. \_\_\_\_\_ in  
a. delegate    b. resign    c. consult    d. relocate  
September, I will no longer be able to take advantage of your services after that time. I understand that my early cancellation will result in a pre-termination fee of \$50 and that I am required to submit documentary evidence to 5. \_\_\_\_\_. My reason for leaving.  
a. suggest    b. support    c. sustain    d. surrender  
Enclosed you will find a check payment for \$50 and a letter from my company  
6. \_\_\_\_\_ the details of my new assignment.  
a. states    b. stated    c. stating    d. will state  
I believe I have met all the requirements, but if necessary, you may contact me for further details at 555-3041. Thank you! Lauren Rivera.

• Toieic Part. 5 ANSWER : 1. c 2. a 3. c • Toieic Part. 5 ANSWER : 4. d 5. b 6. c

What does mean “Ta” in Australia?



The distinctive culture and atmosphere of Australia sometimes triggered laughter from foreign tourists during the 2000 Sydney Olympics. Of course, most of them were derived from Australia's unique variation of Engilsh.

Kim Hyobin (27), who visited Australia for the first time to see the Olympics, was surprised as soon as he exited Sydney Airport. A large, fierce-looking man came up to him and said “You came here to die?” Terrified, Kim was left, only later realizing that Australians pronounce “today” as “to die.”

English-speaking foreigners are no exception. Jenny (26) is an American proficient in Korean, since teaching English in Korea for three years. She was walking the street near Sydney Harbor Bridge and witnessed a car running with its back door open. Thus she stopped the car and closed the door. Then the Asian-Australian driver told her, “Ta.” Jenny was slightly puzzled but she thought he must be a Korean-Australian and got into the car. The Australian was disconcerted and turned red. After Jenny understood the reason, she laughed her head off. “Ta” means “Thank you” in Australia.

By Gu Na-hyeon, Reporter, magic4192@naver.com

